



## Poultry-Specific Biomarker Quantitative PCR Analytical Summary

November 3, 2007

### Overview:

The objective of this project was to quantify the number of poultry-specific *Brevibacteria* biomarker gene copies contained in water, soil, and/or litter samples using quantitative polymerase chain reaction (qPCR). Table 1 describes the sample matrix and the condition of the samples upon arrival to the analytical laboratory.

**Table 1. Description of samples and volume or mass filtered for DNA extraction.**

Sample ID	Matrix/ Date Sampled	Condition Received/Observations	Volume Filtered (mL) or Mass Extracted (g)
FAC03-7-6-06	Litter/7-6-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.35 g
FAC09-8-31-06	Litter/8-31-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.22 g
FAC02-6-21-06	Litter/6-21-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.24 g
FAC08-8-15-06	Litter/8-15-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.26 g
FAC04-7-12-06	Litter/7-12-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.26 g
FAC010-9-22-06	Litter/9-22-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.2 g
FAC07-8-3-06	Litter/8-3-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.39 g
FAC05-7-13-06	Litter/7-13-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.35 g
FAC06-7-20-06	Litter/7-20-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.27 g
LAL6A2-6-14-06	Soil/6-14-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.24 g
LAL6D2-6-15-06	Soil/6-15-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.24 g
LAL6B2-6-14-06	Soil/6-14-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.23 g
LAL13C2Q-7-7-06	Soil/7-7-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.24 g
LAL14C2-7-10-06	Soil/7-10-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.58 g
LAL14C2Q-7-10-06	Soil/7-10-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.51 g
LAL13C2-7-7-06	Soil/7-7-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.35 g
LAL16C2-7-18-06	Soil/7-18-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.35 g
LAL5C2-6-12-06	Soil/6-12-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.25 g
LAL8B2-6-21-06	Soil/6-21-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.26 g
LAL14B2-7-10-06	Soil/7-10-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.58 g
LAL9D2-6-22-06	Soil/6-22-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.25 g
LAL7B2-6-20-06	Soil/6-20-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.25 g
LAL13A2-7-6-06	Soil/7-6-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.27 g
LAL17C2-7-18-06	Soil/7-18-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.71 g
LAL17C2Q-7-18-06	Soil/7-18-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.62 g
LAL14D2-7-10-06	Soil/7-10-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.63 g
LAL8A2-6-19-06	Soil/6-19-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.7 g



Sample ID	Matrix/ Date Sampled	Condition Received/Observations	Volume Filtered (mL) or Mass Extracted (g)
LAL8D2-6-20-06	Soil/6-20-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.26 g
LAL17A2-7-10-06	Soil/7-10-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.68 g
LAL7D2-6-29-06	Soil/6-29-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.24 g
LAL9A2-6-22-06	Soil/6-22-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.26 g
LAL5A2-6-13-06	Soil/6-13-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.35 g
LAL7C2-6-19-06	Soil/6-19-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.25 g
LAL9B2-6-22-06	Soil/6-22-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.25 g
LAL13D2-7-6-06	Soil/7-6-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.24 g
LAL7A2-6-20-06	Soil/6-20-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.24 g
LAL16D2-7-18-06	Soil/7-18-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.52 g
LAL5B2-6-12-06	Soil/6-12-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.25 g
LAL12A2Q-7-6-06	Soil/7-6-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.27 g
LAL12D2-7-7-06	Soil/7-7-06	Cold/sealed bag	0.24 g
LAL16-SP2-7-18-06	Water/7-18-06	Cold/bottle intact	100 mL
EOF-SPREAD-010-5-9-06	Water/5-9-06	Cold/bottle intact	40 mL
EOF-SPREAD-17A-01-5-1-06	Water/5-1-06	Cold/bottle intact	30 mL
EOF-SPREAD-023-6-18-06	Water/6-18-06	Cold/bottle intact	25 mL
EOF-SPREAD-073B-6-18-06	Water/6-18-06	Cold/bottle intact	10 mL
EOF-SPREAD-064-5-4-06	Water/5-4-06	Cold/bottle intact	50 mL
EOF-SPREAD-53E-01-4-29-06	Water/4-29-06	Cold/bottle intact	30 mL
EOF-SPREAD-60-01-4-29-06	Water/4-29-06	Cold/bottle intact	50 mL
SPREAD-023-4-25-06	Water/4-25-06	Cold/bottle intact	40 mL
EOF-1-6-17-06	Water/6-17-06	Cold/bottle intact	100 mL
EOF-SPREAD-053G-5-4-06	Water/5-4-06	Cold/bottle intact	100 mL
EOF-SPREAD-048-5-9-06	Water/5-9-06	Cold/bottle intact	100 mL
SPREAD-029-4-25-06	Water/4-25-06	Cold/bottle intact	100 mL
SPREAD-036-4-25-06	Water/4-25-06	Cold/bottle intact	100 mL
EOF-SPREAD-071-5-9-06	Water/5-9-06	Cold/bottle intact	150 mL
EOF-SPREAD-065-5-4-06	Water/5-4-06	Cold/bottle intact	100 mL
EOF-Q2-6-17-06	Water/6-17-06	Cold/bottle intact	50 mL
EOF-26-6-8-05	Water/6-8-05	Cold/bottle intact	500 ml
EOF-17-6-8-05	Water/6-8-05	Cold/bottle intact	500 mL
EOF-222-4-13-07	Water/4-13-07	Cold/bottle intact	20 mL
PGPW-18A-6-26-07	Water/6-26-07	Cold/bottle intact	20 mL
PGPW-20-6-11-30-06	Water/11-30-06	Cold/bottle intact	50 mL
PGPW-48-7-12-1-06	Water/12-1-06	Cold/bottle intact	50 mL
PGPW-10-4-11-30-06	Water/11-30-06	Cold/bottle intact	50 mL



Sample ID	Matrix/ Date Sampled	Condition Received/Observations	Volume Filtered (mL) or Mass Extracted (g)
GPGW-40-6-27-07	Water/6-27-07	Cold/bottle intact	15 mL
HFS22-EVENTA-5-10-06	Water/5-10-06	Cold/bottle intact	150 mL
HFS04-BF2-01-8-1-06	Water/8-1-06	Cold/bottle intact	500 mL

**Methods:**

**DNA Extraction.** For soil and/or litter samples, DNA was extracted from 0.25 g of soil or litter using the FastDNA®SPIN® Kit for soil protocol. For surface water shipped to the laboratory, between 100 and 1,000 mL of groundwater was filtered through a Supor-200, 0.2 µm filter. The filters were frozen at -80°C and then shattered. Next, each sample tube was amended with 2 mL of DNA-free water, vortexed vigorously for 15 minutes, and the liquid volume was partitioned into DNA extraction tubes. DNA extractions were performed using the FastDNA®SPIN® Kit for soil according to the manufacturer's instructions. All DNA extractions were cleaned using an ethanol precipitation method. Community DNA was eluted in nuclease-free water (50 µL) and stored at -20°C.

**Amplification of Bacteria.** The PCR was used to amplify nearly full-length 16S rDNA genes from *Bacteria*. Each 25-µL PCR reaction included 1 X PCR buffer, 1.5 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 0.5 µM each 8F forward and 907R reverse primer, 1 u/50uL Taq DNA polymerase, 0.2 mM dNTP, 1 µL template DNA, and 20 µL molecular-grade water. Amplification was performed on a MJ Research Peltier Gradient thermocycler using the following regime: 94°C (5 min) followed by 30 cycles of 94°C (1 min), 53.5°C (1 min), and 72°C (1 min, 50 sec). The reaction was finished with an additional 7 minutes at 72°C. PCR products were examined by ultraviolet (UV) light in a 1% agarose gel stained with ethidium bromide to confirm specificity of the amplification reactions.

**Sephadex Cleanup.** Any sample not amplifying in the PCR was processed through a Sephadex CL-4B (Sigma-Aldrich) size exclusion gel chromatography cleanup. Briefly, the micro-bio spin columns (Bio-Rad) were packed with sterile Sephadex CL-4B and washed with Tris-HCl buffer (pH 8). The sample was added to the packed gel column and eluted by spinning in a micro-centrifuge.

**Detection of a Poultry Specific *Brevibacteria* Biomarker.** The qPCR methods for assessing the 16S rRNA gene are very sensitive in detecting specific DNA fragments. The detection limit for the methods used is approximately 6 gene copies per µL of the DNA extraction. Biomarker DNA was cloned into a plasmid and was used as the source of the quantitative standards used in the analysis. Plasmid DNA containing the target 16S rRNA gene from the poultry-specific *Brevibacteria* biomarker was purified and quantified fluorometrically. Based on the known size of the plasmid and insert, DNA concentrations were converted to insert copy numbers. A dilution series spanning seven orders of magnitude was generated using known concentrations of each plasmid. Amplification and detection of the DNA was performed using the MJ Chromo-4 System. The acceptance criterion for the standard curve is a linear R<sup>2</sup> value of greater than 0.995.

To determine qPCR results, sample DNA diluted to a final concentration of 15 ng/5 µL DNA was combined with following reagents to reach a final concentration of 1X SYBR Green Master Mix and 0.5 µM 157F and 727R primer and water to reach 20 µL and 5 µL, respectively, of diluted sample DNA. Amplification was performed on the MJ Research PTC-2004 thermocycler using the following regime: 50°C (2 min), 95°C (15 min), 40 cycles of 95°C (30 sec), 60°C (1 min), plate read and 50°C (5 min). The melting curve was determined using the following protocol: heat from 60°C to 90°C, by 0.3°C increments, holding for 5 seconds before reading the fluorescence of the samples. Nested qPCR results were determined by purifying the PCR products using the QIAquick PCR Purification Kit, as per the manufacturer's protocol, and then running the purified samples through qPCR, as described above.

**QA/QC Requirements.** To determine if and where potential contamination or interference occurred during sample processing, positives and reagent blanks or negatives and matrix spikes of the PCR and qPCR samples were prepared. A positive control consisting of pure DNA (known to amplify by specific DNA primers) was used for the PCR and qPCR procedure. A matrix spike consisting of pure DNA (known to amplify by specific DNA primers) was used for the PCR and qPCR procedure. Negative controls consisted of water-only blanks for the PCR and qPCR procedure. The qPCR reactions were run in triplicate for each sample to determine the reproducibility of the method.


**Results:**

The samples arrived at the lab in good condition at 4°C with ice still in the cooler. The samples were filtered in the lab, and the filters were immediately placed in a -80°C freezer and stored until the DNA extraction was performed. Following DNA extraction, the samples were first subjected to polymerase chain reaction (PCR) using universal bacterial probes in order to verify amplifiable DNA was present in the sample. In addition, for the 16S rRNA gene, a "nested" qPCR approach was applied in which the universal bacterial PCR-amplified DNA is used as the template in a qPCR reaction. Although the results from the nested qPCR cannot be quantified per se, they can be used to lower the detect limit for the qPCR in order to determine if the poultry-specific *Brevibacteria* biomarker gene is present at concentrations lower than the method detect limit (MDL) using the groundwater DNA extractions. The results of these studies are presented in Table 2. The DNA extraction negative control and all PCR negative controls did not amplify any product. In addition, all calibration control checks were within acceptable values.

Sample LAL16C2-7-18-06 results were reported previously (September 17, 2007). This sample was inhibited in the prior analysis as reported in September. This sample was sepiharose cleaned an additional time and reanalyzed per the standard operating procedure (SOP). All inhibition was removed in the second cleanup and the *Brevibacteria* biomarker was detected in the qPCR analysis. The *Brevibacteria* biomarker was identified in 81% of the samples and was quantifiable in 39% of the samples analyzed.

**Table 2. Results of Poultry Specific Biomarker analyses for samples.**

Sample ID	Matrix	DNA (ng/L or ng/g)	qPCR Biomarker (copies/µL water or g soil or g litter)*	qPCR Matrix Spike Amplified?	Nested qPCR Amplified?	Biomarker Melt Peak Identified?	Other Melt Peaks Observed?
FAC03-7-6-06	Litter	21.3	1.03E+09 ± 8.00E+07	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
FAC09-8-31-06	Litter	170.1	7.57E+08 ± 1.55E+08	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
FAC02-6-21-06	Litter	51.9	4.13E+08 ± 1.78E+07	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
FAC08-8-15-06	Litter	154.0	1.47E+09 ± 2.23E+08	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
FAC04-7-12-06	Litter	6.8	1.67E+08 ± 2.98E+07	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
FAC010-9-22-06	Litter	120.1	2.04E+09 ± 4.14E+08	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
FAC07-8-3-06	Litter	98.1	2.49E+09 ± 9.54E+07	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
FAC05-7-13-06	Litter	76.6	1.47E+09 ± 1.93E+08	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
FAC06-7-20-06	Litter	57.1	4.46E+08 ± 7.34E+07	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
LAL6A2-6-14-06	Soil	10.5	1.55E+04 ± 2.57E+03	Yes	N/A	Yes	No



Sample ID	Matrix	DNA (ng/L or ng/g)	qPCR Biomarker (copies/µL water or g soil or g litter)*	qPCR Matrix Spike Amplified?*	Nested qPCR Amplified?*	Biomarker Melt Peak Identified?	Other Melt Peaks Observed?
LAL6D2-6-15-06	Soil	2.1	4.98E+03 ± 1.88E+02	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
LAL6B2-6-14-06	Soil	12.4	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL13C2Q-7-7-06	Soil	27.3	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL14C2-7-10-06	Soil	20.3	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL14C2Q-7-10-06	Soil	77.3	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL13C2-7-7-06	Soil	3.4	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL16C2-7-18-06	Soil	9.5	1.42E+04 ± 1.97E+03	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
LAL5C2-6-12-06	Soil	40.3	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL8B2-6-21-06	Soil	27.7	0.00E+00	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
LAL14B2-7-10-06	Soil	91.7	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL9D2-6-22-06	Soil	13.0	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL7B2-6-20-06	Soil	47.4	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL13A2-7-6-06	Soil	38.6	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL17C2-7-18-06	Soil	17.3	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL17C2Q-7-18-06	Soil	29.9	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL14D2-7-10-06	Soil	28.1	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL8A2-6-19-06	Soil	22.3	7.00E+03 ± 4.43E+02	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
LAL8D2-6-20-06	Soil	38.4	0.00E+00	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
LAL17A2-7-10-06	Soil	21.4	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL7D2-6-29-06	Soil	20.6	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL9A2-6-22-06	Soil	29.2	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL5A2-6-13-06	Soil	35.9	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL7C2-6-19-06	Soil	41.8	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL9B2-6-22-06	Soil	61.4	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL13D2-7-6-06	Soil	34.6	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No



Sample ID	Matrix	DNA (ng/L or ng/g)	qPCR Biomarker (copies/ $\mu$ L water or g soil or g litter)*	qPCR Poultry Specific	qPCR Matrix Spike	Nested qPCR Amplified?*	Biomarker Melt Peak Identified?	Other Melt Peaks Observed?
LAL7A2-6-20-06	Soil	31.7	Present		Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL16D2-7-18-06	Soil	36.4	Present		Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL5B2-6-12-06	Soil	27.3	Present		Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL12A2Q-7-6-06	Soil	26.8	Present		Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL12D2-7-7-06	Soil	51.4	Present		Yes	Yes	Yes	No
LAL16-SP2-7-18-06	Water	-1.0	0.00E+00		Yes	No	N/A	N/A
EOF-SPREAD-010-5-9-06	Water	1.7	1.05E+07	$\pm$ 1.70E+06	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-SPREAD-17A-01-5-1-06	Water	72.5	2.48E+06	$\pm$ 4.71E+05	Yes	N/A	Yes	Yes
EOF-SPREAD-023-6-18-06	Water	4.3	1.11E+05	$\pm$ 2.49E+03	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-SPREAD-073B-6-18-06	Water	133.5	5.56E+07	$\pm$ 5.25E+06	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-SPREAD-064-5-4-06	Water	79.2	1.89E+06	$\pm$ 7.63E+04	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-SPREAD-53E-01-4-29-06	Water	57.7	5.45E+07	$\pm$ 4.80E+06	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-SPREAD-60-01-4-29-06	Water	431.4	3.90E+07	$\pm$ 8.26E+06	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
SPREAD-023-4-25-06	Water	194.2	1.25E+06	$\pm$ 2.35E+05	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-1-6-17-06	Water	2.5	1.15E+05	$\pm$ 1.80E+04	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-SPREAD-053G-5-4-06	Water	14.5	0.00E+00		Yes	No	N/A	N/A
EOF-SPREAD-048-5-9-06	Water	25.2	0.00E+00		Yes	No	N/A	N/A
SPREAD-029-4-25-06	Water	56.1	Present		Yes	Yes	Yes	No
SPREAD-036-4-25-06	Water	64.9	1.48E+05	$\pm$ 4.04E+04	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-SPREAD-071-5-9-06	Water	5.2	3.63E+04	$\pm$ 8.25E+03	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-SPREAD-065-5-4-06	Water	13.3	3.45E+04	$\pm$ 1.64E+03	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
EOF-Q2-6-17-06	Water	2.0	0.00E+00		Yes	No	N/A	N/A
EOF-26-6-8-05	Water	14.3	0.00E+00		Yes	No	N/A	N/A
EOF-17-6-8-05	Water	22.7	Present		Yes	Yes	Yes	No
EOF-222-4-13-07	Water	81.3	1.32E+05	$\pm$ 2.71E+04	Yes	N/A	Yes	No
GPGW-18A-6-26-07	Water	1.1	0.00E+00		Yes	No	N/A	N/A



Sample ID	Matrix	DNA (ng/L or ng/g)	qPCR Poultry Specific Biomarker (copies/µL water or g soil or g litter)*	qPCR Matrix Spike Amplified?*	Nested qPCR Amplified?*	Biomarker Melt Peak Identified?	Other Melt Peaks Observed?
GPGW-20-6-11-30-06	Water	13.4	0.00E+00	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
GPGW-48-7-12-1-06	Water	2.6	0.00E+00	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
GPGW-10-4-11-30-06	Water	2.9	Present	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
GPGW-40-6-27-07	Water	-1.5	0.00E+00	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
HFS22-EVENTA-5-10-06	Water	4.2	0.00E+00	Yes	No	N/A	N/A
HFS04-BF2-01-8-1-06	Water	0.0	0.00E+00	Yes	No	N/A	N/A

\* "Present" indicates that the biomarker was amplified, but was not quantifiable.

\* If "no" indicates that sample did not amplify with qPCR even after a sepharose cleanup was performed and the sample was diluted to a lower DNA concentration, indicative of inhibition.

N/A, not applicable. The sample was not run with the nested qPCR assay and/or the biomarker melt peak was not identified because none was detected in the qPCR sample run.